

1. Who amongst the following divided Sociology into Pure, Applied and Empirical Sociology?
A) Pareto
B) C.H.Cooley
C) Sigmund Freud
D) F. Tonnies
2. Who among the following is associated with 'Differential Association Theory' of deviance?
A) Levis Coser
B) Howard Becker
C) R.K.Merton
D) E.H.Southerland
3. A Civil Servant enjoys:
A) Traditional Authority
B) Charismatic Authority
C) Rational-legal Authority
D) Political Authority
4. Which one of the following institutions claims monopoly of the legitimate use of physical force within a given territory?
A) Village Panchayat
B) Caste Panchayat
C) ZillaParishath
D) State
5. *The Hindu Jajmani System- A Socio-economic System Interrelating Members of a Hindu Village Community in Services* is written by:
A) Baden-Powel
B) Charles Metcalfe
C) William H.Wiser
D) M.N.Srinivas
6. "Kinship is the biological relations expressed in sociological idiom" This definition is attributed to:
A) W.H.R.Rivers
B) Robin Fox
C) Iravathi Karve
D) Lucy Mair
7. According to P.A.Sorokin, the idealistic culture is characterized by:
A) Materialism & hedonism
B) Spiritualism & doctrine of morality
C) Partly hedonistic and partly moralistic
D) Secondary & Utilitarian
8. Which of the following is *not* a feature of a dominant caste?
A) Numerical strength
B) Political Power
C) Legal status
D) Economic status
9. Begetting of children on a widow is called:
A) Sororate
B) Niyoga
C) Levirate
D) Trial marriage

10. To examine whether the difference between observed and expected frequencies is due to the sampling fluctuations and as such insignificant or whether the difference is due to some other reason and as such significant, the statistical tool used is:
- A) Mean deviation B) Quartile deviation
C) Leptokurtic mean D) Chi-square
11. Which of the following is a pure race?
- A) German Race B) Negroid Race
C) Ainus of Japan D) None of these
12. The number of racial types of Indian population according to Sir Herbert Risley:
- A) Five B) Six C) Seven D) Three
13. The component in social research which refers to the accidental stumbling upon some 'unanticipated', 'anomalous and strategic fact' is called:
- A) Secondary B) Serendipity
C) Sophisticated D) Subaltern
14. Who said this: "Everywhere not only education but society as a whole needs 'deschooling'"
- A) Noam Chomsky B) Bourdieu
C) Ivan Illich D) Jean-Claude Passeron
15. The author of the book *Social Statics* is :
- A) Herbert Spencer B) Auguste Comte
C) Emile Durkheim D) Max Weber
16. The proponent of 'Organismic theory of society' is:
- A) Charles Darwin B) Auguste Comte
C) Emile Durkheim D) Herbert Spencer
17. "A system of usages and procedures, of authority and mutual aid-----" This definition is attributed to:
- A) G. Lenski B) Mac Iver
C) Kingsley Davis D) Mac Iver & Page
18. What is not true of 'a society'?
- A) It is abstract B) It is marked by geographical boundary
C) It has norms D) It is marked by a sense of we-feeling
19. Who is associated with the paired concepts of *Gemeinschaft* and *Gesellschaft*?
- A) Sir Henry Maine B) Ginsberg
C) Tony Blair D) F. Tonnies
20. Which one of the following is not an example of a community?
- A) A Kibbutz B) A neighbourhood
C) A sect D) A village

21. 'What human beings have and all other social animals lack' - this statement of Ralph Linton, refers to:
 A) Speech B) Intelligence
 C) Reasoning power D) None of these
22. A group organized around a specific interest is:
 A) Primary group B) Reference group
 C) Institution D) Association
23. When an immigrant group loses its previous cultural identity and adopts that of the host group, the process is called:
 A) Isolation B) Integration
 C) Accommodation D) Assimilation
24. The process of crystallization of norms, values and ways of behavior in a system is called:
 A) Institutionalization B) Internalization
 C) Organization D) Institution
25. The Book *The Functions of Social Conflict* is written by:
 A) Ralph Dahrendorf B) Simmel
 C) Levis Coser D) Max Weber
26. The distinction between 'Actual Structure and Structural Form' was made by:
 A) Levi-Strauss B) G.P.Murdock
 C) W.H.R.Rivers D) A.R.Radcliffe- Brown
27. According to the theory of Demographic Transition, the pre-transitional stage is characterized by:
 A) High birth rate and high death rate
 B) High birth rate and low death rate
 C) Low birth rate and low death rate
 D) Low birth rate and high death rate
28. What did McKim Marriot call the process of change when indigenous customs, deities and rites spread from the local group to larger societal level?
 A) Universalization B) Sanskritization
 C) Diffusion D) Parochialization
29. Author of the book *Golden Bough* is:
 A) Sir James Frazer B) Weber
 C) E.B. Tylor D) Margaret Mead
30. Who among the following is associated with the Biological interpretation of history?
 A) H.Spencer B) Oswald Spengler
 C) R.Linton D) G.Lenski

31. Match the following:
- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Gunnar Myrdal | a. Cyclical Theory |
| 2. R.K.Merton | b. AGIL |
| 3. Talcott Parsons | c. Asian Drama |
| 4. Ruth Benedict | d. Manifest and Latent Functions |
| 5. P.A.Sorokin | e. Patterns of Culture |
| 6. J.L.Moreno | f. Sociometry |
- A) 1b, 2f, 3a, 4e, 5c, 6d B) 1c, 2d, 3b, 4e, 5a, 6f
C) 1c, 2f, 3d, 4e, 5a, 6f D) 1b, 2f, 3a, 4d, 5c, 6e
32. Match the following:
- | | |
|--|----------------|
| 1. Protection of certain Rights regarding freedom of speech | a. Article 334 |
| 2. Equality of Opportunity in public employment | b. Art. 16 |
| 3. Reservation of seats in Legislative bodies for S.Cs & STs | c. Art. 17 |
| 4. National Commission for SCs & STs | d. Art. 19 |
| 5. Scheduled Castes | e. Art. 338 |
| 6. Abolition of Untouchability | f. Art. 341 |
- A) 1b, 2f, 3a, 4e, 5d, 6c B) 1b, 2d, 3f, 4e, 5a, 6c
C) 1b, 2c, 3d, 4e, 5a, 6f D) 1d, 2b, 3a, 4e, 5f, 6c
33. Who is associated with 'Status reputational model' of stratification?
- A) C.Wright Mills B) Lloyd Warner
C) P.A.Sorokin D) S.Andresky
34. When the two aspects of culture change unequally resulting in gap of maladjustment, it is called:
- A) Culture Shock B) Future Shock
C) Cultural-lag D) Cultural drift
35. Author of the book *Savage Mind* is
- A) Sigmund Freud B) Margaret Mead
C) Malinowski D) Skinner
36. Sociologically 'Culture' denotes:
- A) Refinement in man
B) Growth of microorganisms in a laboratory
C) Cultivation of aesthetics
D) Learned behaviour of man
37. Author of the book *Primitive Culture* is:
- A) F.W.Taylor B) Weber
C) E.B. Tylor D) Margaret Mead
38. Who has defined kinship as 'the social recognition of biological ties'?
- A) Iravathi Karve B) G.P.Murdock
C) W.H.R.Rivers D) Malinowski

39. In which of the following, C.H.Cooley introduced the concept of Primary Group 'characterized by intimate, face-to-face association'...?
- A) Social Organization B) Human nature & Social Order
C) Social Structure D) Mind, Self and Society
40. Who argued that Social phenomena cannot lend itself to objective study and sociology is more a hermeneutical discipline:
- A) Alfred Shultz B) Garfinkel
C) Max Weber D) Gerald Lenski
41. Belief in Mana has been brought out as an important factor in the origin of caste system in India by:
- A) Nesfield B) Hutton
C) Louis Dumont D) C. Bougle
42. Which one of the following explains the essential difference between capitalist and socialist economies?
- A) Means of production
B) Ownership of means of production
C) Complexity of mode of production
D) Work organization
43. According to Marx, religion serves to:
- A) Help revolutionary activities
B) Give the community an identity
C) Provide incentives for social change
D) Support the established system
44. All births multiplied by 1000 and divided by all women aged 15 to 44 is:
- A) Crude birth rate B) Sex specific birth rate
C) Refined birth rate D) Total fertility rate
45. The Community Development Programme in India was launched in the year:
- A) 1948 B) 1951 C) 1952 D) 1969
46. Which of the following is not a matrilineal tribe?
- A) Khasi B) Todas
C) Hopi D) Trobriand Islanders
47. Who is the author of the book *The Open Society and Its Enemies*?
- A) Karl Popper B) V.Lenin
C) C.W.Mills D) Randel Collins
48. Norms that are specific and less pervasive in a society are:
- A) Associational norms B) Communal norms
C) Organizational norms D) Quasi norms
49. Who talked about Crescive and Enacted institutions?
- A) Mac Iver B) C.H.Cooley
C) G.C.Homans D) W.G. Sumner

50. Authority based on personality traits of an individual is:
 A) Rational-legal B) Traditional
 C) Charismatic D) Psychological
51. Which of the following aspects is the kingpin in the process of Sanskritization?
 A) Horizontal mobility B) Intra-generational mobility
 C) Structural change D) Anticipatory socialization
52. Find the odd pair out:
 A) Gemeinschaft- Gesellschaft
 B) Hypergamy- Hypogamy
 C) Oedipus complex – Inferiority complex
 D) Monogamy-Heterogamy
53. Who has given the concept of 'Post-industrial society'?
 A) Daniel Bell B) Alvin Toffler
 C) Raymond Aron D) Simmel
54. A set of Rights and Obligations of a social position is called:
 A) Role-set B) Role
 C) Status D) Status-set
55. The theory of Cultural Relativism is associated with:
 A) Ruth Benedict B) Albert Einstein
 C) G.H.Mead D) Margaret Mead
56. Which of the following statements is correct?
 A) Mores are mildly sanctioned norms
 B) More is a singular form of mores
 C) Mores imply value judgments
 D) Positive mores are also called Taboos
57. According to Ruth Benedict the type of personality which is impulsive, self-assertive, out-going and dominated by strong feelings is:
 A) Apollonian B) Dionysian
 C) Other-directed D) Strange Culture
58. What does the society exclude?
 A) Differences B) Interdependence
 C) Reciprocity D) Time-boundness
59. Spencer viewed all evolution in terms of the two types of society:
 A) Militant- Industrial B) Agrarian-Industrial
 C) Folk-Urban D) Organic-Mechanical
60. Who gave the concept 'White-collar Crime'?
 A) C.W.Mills B) Elton Mayo
 C) E.H.Southerland D) David Matza

61. Who among the following tried to explain the social change in terms of successive 'Challenges' and 'Responses'?
- A) Oswald Spengler B) Arnold Toynbee
C) P.A.Sorokin D) Somerwel
62. Who among the following is associated with the concept of 'Paradigm shift'?
- A) Paul Feyerabend B) Thomas Khun
C) Imre Lakatos D) Edward WadieSaïd
63. Avunculate refers to:
- A) A South African Tribe B) A Kinship usage
C) Father's Sister D) Mother's brother
64. Find the incorrect match in the series:
- A) Indoctrination B) Habituation
C) Unity D) Group identification
65. According to Weber the bases of stratification are:
- A) Class, Power and Education
B) Power, Status and Education
C) Class, Status and Power
D) Class, Wealth and Occupation
66. The Hindu marriage Act of 1955 is applicable to:
- A) Hindus only
B) Hindus, Buddhists, Jains and Jews
C) Hindus, Christians and Parsees
D) Hindus, Buddhists, Sikhs and Jains
67. Match the following:
- | <u>Concepts</u> | <u>Thinkers</u> |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. Animatism | a. Marret |
| 2. Animism | b. Max Mueller |
| 3. 'Mana'ism | c. James Frazer |
| 4. Naturism | d. E.B.Tylor |
| 5. Totemism | e. Emile Durkheim |
| A) 1b, 2c, 3d, 4e, 5a | B) 1c, 2d, 3a, 4b, 5e |
| C) 1a, 2d, 3c, 4b, 5e | D) 1c, 2d, 3b, 4a, 5e |
68. Who among the following is regarded as the father of Indian Sociology?
- A) Prof. B.N.Seal B) G.S.Ghurye
C) M.N.Srinivas D) Karve
69. The largest organizational unit of a tribe is:
- A) Clan B) Phratry C) Moeity D) Sib
70. Who said that the Neolithic age is an age of revolutionizing inventions?
- A) Kroeber B) Herskovites
C) Gorden Childe D) H.G.Wells

71. Gerontology deals with:
 A) Gender
 B) Genes
 C) Government
 D) Old Age
72. The Kulturkreise [Culture Circle] School is associated with:
 A) Evolutionists
 B) Functionalists
 C) Diffusionists
 D) Britishers
73. When culture is taken to mean the way of life, it is obvious that within this whole there are elements like prayer and rituals, music and dance, letters and language, etc., each of these elements is called:
 A) Culture pattern
 B) Culture trait
 C) Sub-culture
 D) None of these
74. Couvade refers to:
 A) A South African Tribe
 B) A Kinship practice
 C) Kinship terminology
 D) None of the above
75. An act of a child to slip away from school is termed as:
 A) Juvenile Delinquency
 B) Absenteeism
 C) Truancy
 D) Vagrancy
76. Patriarchal joint family of the Coorg society was referred to as :
 A) Illom
 B) Undivided Hindu family
 C) Okka
 D) Tarawad
77. Paul Gottfried, Allan Carlson, John Calvert ,are a few among many who have maintained that the change of women's role, from being primarily mothers to self-defined professionals, has been a social disaster that continues to take its toll on the family. Such a view may be subsumed under:
 A) Feminism
 B) Radical Feminism
 C) Anti-feminism
 D) Male chauvinism
78. Khap Panchayats are still dominant in :
 A) Jammu & Kashmir
 B) Maharashtra
 C) Haryana
 D) Andaman & Nicobar
79. The term Anomie refers to:
 A) A type of suicide classified by Emile Durkheim
 B) An unknown person
 C) An individual state of normlessness
 D) A social state of normlessness
80. When Mores are adequate to maintain social order, Laws are unnecessary; when mores are inadequate, laws are:
 A) Imperative
 B) Necessary
 C) Essential
 D) Useless

81. Author of the book *South India: Yesterday, Today & Tomorrow* is:
A) S.C.Dube B) Scarlet Epstein
C) M.N.Srinivas D) Haimendorf
82. Postulate of Functional Unity is associated with:
A) Radcliffe-Brown B) R.K.Merton
C) Malinowski D) Kluckhohn
83. Who in their book *Social Thought from Lore to Science* maintain that sociology is regarded neither as mistress nor as a handmaid of social sciences, but their sister?
A) Sorokin & Zimmerman B) Gurvitch & Moore
C) Turner & Kellian D) Barnes and Becker
84. Who among the following have launched the journal *Contributions to Indian Sociology* in 1957?
A) Ghurye & Srinivas B) T.N.Madan & H.Eswaran
C) David Cooper & R.D. Laing D) Louis Dumont & David Pocock
85. Which theory among the following emphasizes the integrating function of social stratification based upon individual merit and reward?
A) Functionalist B) Marxist
C) Weberian D) Structural
86. W.Dilthey, Karl Mannheim, Gouldner and A. Schultz, may be grouped under:
A) Ethno methodology B) Phenomenology
C) Sociologism D) Agelicism
87. The term 'Grand Theory' was used by:
A) Talcott Parsons B) Robert K. Merton
C) C.W.Mills D) Albert Cohen
88. The concept 'Ideal Type' is associated with:
A) Robert K. Merton B) Sorokin
C) E.Durkheim D) Max Weber
89. Pareto treated logical and non-logical actions in terms of:
A) Systems & sub-systems B) Residues and derivations
C) Functions and dysfunctions D) Norms and values
90. Patrilateral cross-cousins are:
A) Father's sister's children B) Father's brother's children
C) Mother's brother's children D) Mother's sister's children
91. Significant others in the process of socialization according to G.H.Mead are:
A) Community members B) Parents
C) Neighbours D) Friends & Relatives

92. Which of the following combination of pattern variables given by Parsons applies to a Judge's role?
 A) Universalism and affective neutrality
 B) Universalism and affectivity
 C) Particularism and affective neutrality
 D) Particularism and affectivity
93. The first unit to which a child belongs is:
 A) Mother-child unit
 B) Father-child unit
 C) Family unit
 D) None of these
94. Scarcity of women in a given group leads to:
 A) Polygamy
 B) Polygyny
 C) Polyandry
 D) Sororate
95. The best research method to identify, analyse and explain similarities and differences across societies is:
 A) Case study method
 B) Census method
 C) Comparative method
 D) Experimental method
96. "We arrive at the structure of a society through abstracting from the concrete population and its behavior, the pattern of network of relationships obtaining between actors in their capacity of playing roles relative to one another". This statement is made by:
 A) R.K.Merton
 B) Raymond Firth
 C) Levi-Strauss
 D) S.F.Nadel
97. Who is regarded as the proponent of Middle Range theory building in sociology?
 A) R.K.Merton
 B) Talcott Parsons
 C) P.A. Sorokin
 D) John Rex
98. "The village communities are Little Republics having nearly everything they want within themselves and almost independent of any foreign relations. They seem to last when nothing else lasts". This statement is attributed to:
 A) Henry Maine
 B) Baden-Powel
 C) McKim Marriot
 D) Charles Metcalfe
99. In the method of cultural relativism, an observer requires a certain amount of imagination in order to:
 A) See others as they see themselves
 B) See others as they see everyone
 C) See others as they have never been seen before
 D) None of these
100. Find the odd man out:
 A) Georg Lukács,
 B) Karl Korsch
 C) Florence Kelley
 D) Antonio Gramsci

101. With whom do you associate the 'concept of French structuralism'?
- A) Louis Dumont B) Marcel Maucé
C) Levi-Strauss D) Durkheim
102. A sociological principle that states 'the situations defined by people as real, are real in their consequences' is:
- A) Thomas Theorem B) Tumin Theorem
C) Dante Theorem D) None of these
103. During the medieval period artisans used to organise their trade in the form of:
- A) Markets B) Communes C) Barter D) Guilds
104. Unregulated or unrestrained activity to achieve goals can be referred to as:
- A) Competition B) Conflict
C) Free Trade D) Co-operation
105. Study of Indian Society and Culture on the basis of scriptural sources is:
- A) Dharmashastra B) Indian Sociology
C) Indology D) Culturology
106. The concept 'Relative Deprivation' was coined by:
- A) Gurr B) Aberle C) Samuelson D) Stouffer
107. The concept of 'looking-glass self' is associated with:
- A) W.G.Sumner B) W.I.Thomas
C) Willard Waller D) None of these
108. Dr. Margaret Mead's study of Samoan society and Dr. M.N.Srinivas' study of Rampura may be cited as best examples of:
- A) Ethno Methodology B) Indology
C) Participant Observation D) Culturology
109. Social capillarity theory is related to:
- A) Demography B) Anthropology
C) Jurisprudence D) Sociology
110. F.W.Taylor's name is associated with:
- A) Illumination studies B) Hawthorne studies
C) Time-Motion study D) Cultural studies
111. The famous concept 'Culture of Poverty' was originally put forward by:
- A) Karl Marx B) Prodhon
C) Oscar Lewis D) Nirad C. Chaudhuri
112. Find the odd man out:
- A) Hypothesis B) Research Design
C) Interview schedule D) Theorization

113. Sir Charles Wood's name is associated with:
 A) Administrative reforms in pre-independent India
 B) Political reforms in pre-independent India
 C) Legal reforms in pre-independent India
 D) Educational reforms in pre-independent India
114. The concept 'Reference Group' was coined by:
 A) Robert K. Merton B) Robert Bellah
 C) C. Wright Mills D) George Simmel
115. Match the following:
 List I List II
 [Authors] [Contribution]
- | | |
|-------------------|--|
| a. S. Andresky | 1. Orientalism |
| b. E. Durkheim | 2. Social Sciences as Sorcery |
| c. Nicholas Dirks | 3. Evolution of Educational Thought and Practice |
| d. Edward Said | 4. Castes of Mind |
- A) a1, b4, c3, d2 B) a3, b4, c2, d1
 C) a2, b3, c4, d1 D) a1, b2, c3, d4
116. What do you understand by 'psychic unity of mankind' ?
 A) All men think the same way
 B) Human beings are social
 C) Given the same problem, man would think out similar solutions
 D) Culture grows only through diffusion
117. Push of poverty and Pull of prosperity are the factors recognized behind the process of:
 A) Industrialization B) Urbanization
 C) Modernization D) Sanskritization
118. With whom do you associate the concepts "I" "Me" and "Generalized other" ?
 A) M. Mead B) G. H. Mead
 C) Sigmund Freud D) J. Piaget
119. With whom do you associate the concept 'Conspicuous consumption' ?
 A) V. Pareto B) T. B. Veblen
 C) P. A. Sorokin D) Lloyed Warner
120. With whom do you associate the application of the concept of Great Tradition in relation to modernism in India?
 A) Robert Redfield B) McKim Marriott
 C) Milton Singer D) Louis Dumont
