





20. What does 'critical sampling cases' mean?
- A) Small number of cases that are likely to "yield the most information and have the greatest impact on the development of knowledge"
  - B) Identifying people who are suitable for research
  - C) Literally, the researcher's brief-case
  - D) Sampling people, newspapers, television programmes, etc.
21. Data analysis in qualitative research, as contrasted with quantitative research, is generally:
- A) Theoretical rather than applied.
  - B) Applied rather than theoretical.
  - C) Deductive rather than inductive.
  - D) Inductive rather than deductive.
22. In which approach to qualitative research, do the researchers intend to generate a theory that is based on data systematically gathered and analyzed?
- A) Phenomenology
  - B) Biography
  - C) Grounded Theory
  - D) Participant observation
23. The theatre is a metaphor often used to describe:
- A) Deviant behaviour
  - B) Null hypothesis
  - C) Role theory
  - D) Capacity building
24. 'Ghotul' among Murias is an example of:
- A) Youthfulness
  - B) Youth Dormitory
  - C) Cultural group
  - D) Family relation
25. Who among the following is the author of the book *Some Aspects of Family in Mahua*?
- A) I.P.Desai
  - B) Aileen D' Ross
  - C) A.M.Shah
  - D) B. Kuppuswamy
26. Any doctrine that seeks to explain a higher order phenomenon in terms of a lower order one would be called:
- A) Nominalism
  - B) Methodological individualism
  - C) Hermeneutics
  - D) Reductionism
27. In his celebrated work *Asian Drama*, Gunnar Myrdal has used functionalism as a:
- A) Radical approach
  - B) Liberal approach
  - C) Conservative approach
  - D) None of these
28. The least reducible unit of social structure according to S.F. Nadel:
- A) Institutionalised dyadic relationships
  - B) Social Institutions
  - C) Sub-groups
  - D) Role





48. Who founded the All India Women's Conference in 1927?  
 A) Saroj Nalini Dutt                      B) Sarojini Naidu  
 C) Laxmi Sahgal                              D) Margaret Cousins
49. Sociometric scale is associated with:  
 A) J.L. Moreno  
 B) Rensis Likert  
 C) H. A. Murray & C.D. Morgan  
 D) Emory Bogardus
50. Who among the following has defined culture as 'a handiwork of man' ...  
 'essentially a response to human needs'?  
 A) Arnold Toynbee                      B) Bronislaw Kasper Malinowski  
 C) Ralph Linton                              D) Edward B. Tylor
51. A teacher evaluating the answer script of his best student who has not performed well, faces:  
 A) Role mix                                      B) Intra-role conflict  
 C) Role sequence                              D) Inter-role conflict
52. Identify the four dimensions that Giddens calls as dimensions of modernization  
 among the following:  
 1. Capitalism, 2. Industrialism, 3. Surveillance, 4. Communication, 5. Military power  
 A) 1, 2, 4, 5 only    B) 2, 3, 4, 5 only    C) 1, 3, 4, 5 only    D) 1, 2, 3, 5 only
53. The study of the theory and practice of interpretation is:  
 A) Hermeneutics    B) Nomothetic    C) Symbolic    D) All of these
54. Voluntaristic theory of action was propounded by:  
 A) Robert King Merton                      B) Herbert Blumer  
 C) Talcott Parsons                              D) Max Weber
55. Article 341 of the Indian Constitution is related to:  
 A) Empowerment of women                      B) Scheduled Castes  
 C) Scheduled Tribes                              D) Nagar Palikas
56. Relationships are a raw data on which models of social structure are built- This  
 statement is attributed to:  
 A) Radcliffe-Brown                              B) G.P. Murdock  
 C) Clyde Kluckhohn                              D) Claude Levi-Strauss
57. Belief in Mana has been brought out as an important factor in the origin of caste system by:  
 A) Louis Dumont    B) Nesfield                      C) G.S. Ghurye    D) J.H. Hutton
58. A Scottish Biologist, Sociologist and Town Planner who held the Chair of 'Civics and  
 Sociology' at the University of Bombay during 1920-23 was:  
 A) David Lyon                                      B) James Pattrick  
 C) Patrick Geddes                              D) Andrew Ross



66. Which of the following is an example of hypogamy?  
 A) Upper caste Boy marrying a lower caste girl  
 B) Lower caste Boy marrying an upper caste girl  
 C) A Brahmin Boy marrying a Muslim girl  
 D) A young widow marrying a middle aged widower
67. The term 'Harijan' was introduced by:  
 A) Mahatma Gandhi                      B) Dr. B.R.Ambedkar  
 C) Saint Narasimha Mehta              D) Jyoti Rao Phule
68. Which among the following is not correct?  
 A) The Todas are polyandrous      B) Soligas are a tribe of Karnataka  
 C) The Khasis are patrilineal        D) Nairs are matrilineal
69. Gandhian Satyagraha can be considered as an example of which one of the following Weber's typology of social action?  
 A) Zweck-rational                      B) Wert-rational  
 C) Affectual                                D) Traditional
70. Who among the following has delineated three principles of caste namely, *Hierarchy*, *Reciprocity* and *Repulsion*?  
 A) Louis Dumont                        B) Deepankar Gupta  
 C) C. Bougle                                D) Nicholas Dirks
71. Four sets of institutional imperatives- universalism, communism, disinterestedness and organized skepticism comprise the ethos of modern science- This statement is attributed to:  
 A) Talcott Parsons                      B) Maurice Leudet  
 C) Wilbert E. Moore                      D) R.K. Merton
72. Who among the following is known for his ideas on the effects of technology and has written the well-known book *Future Shock*?  
 A) V.Gordon Childe                      B) Oscar Lewis  
 C) Alvin Toffler                            D) Robert Bellah
73. Who among the following is credited with delivering the inspired lectures entitled 'Science as a Vocation' and 'Politics as a Vocation'?  
 A) Talcott Parsons                      B) Robert Dahl  
 C) Max Weber                              D) C.Wright Mills
74. The gap existing between the people in terms of access to and usage of information and communication technology is known as:  
 A) Cyber war                                B) Digital divide  
 C) Net neutrality                            D) Cultural imperialism







92. Pierre Bourdieu's theoretical perspective makes use of the concept of 'capital'. Which of the following is not part of his scheme?
- A) Political capital                      B) Economic capital  
C) Social capital                         D) Cultural capital
93. The author/s of the book *Industrial Democracy* is:
- A) Sidney and Beatrice Webb  
B) Thomas L. Friedman  
C) Alvin Toffler & Heidi Toffler  
D) Patricia Lakin
94. Revitalization Movement is a deliberate, conscious and organised effort by members of a society to construct a more satisfying culture. Who gave this concept?
- A) Samuel Stouffer                      B) M.S.A. Rao  
C) Robert K. Merton                    D) Anthony F.C. Wallace
95. Arturo Escobar's name is mainly associated with:
- A) Radical Feminism                    B) Dependency Theory  
C) Post-Development theory         D) Human Development theory
96. With whom do you associate the application of the concept of Great Tradition in relation to modernism in India?
- A) Robert Redfield                      B) McKim Marriot  
C) Milton Singer                         D) Yogendra Singh
97. Given below are two statements, one labelled as Assertion (A) and the other labelled as Reason (R):
- Assertion (A) :** High growth of population is an indicator of low level of development in the society.
- Reason (R) :** High birth rate is related to illiteracy and poverty in the society.
- In the context of the above statements, which one of the following is correct?
- A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).  
B) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).  
C) (A) is true but (R) is false.  
D) (A) is false but (R) is true.
98. What approach to global stratification holds that the major barrier to economic development is global domination by rich, capitalist societies?
- A) Mass-society Theory                 B) Dependency Theory  
C) Class-society Theory                 D) Modernization Theory
99. 'What human beings have and all other social animals lack' - this statement of Ralph Linton, refers to:
- A) Speech                                    B) Intelligence  
C) Reasoning power                      D) None of these





115. According to Weber, "rationalization" meant that:
- There are no absolutes concerning social life.
  - All thought would eventually lead to justifying human action.
  - Humans would eventually seek out the most efficient means to accomplish a particular task.
  - Sociologists should be primarily concerned with solving problems.
116. Consider the following statements:
- Affirmative action and Positive discrimination by the Government in favour of socially marginalised people are the same thing.
  - Fundamental Rights are fundamental because it is required for the development of the individual and the society, hence they are called Fundamental Rights.
- Which of the above statements is / are correct?
- 1 Only
  - 2 only
  - Both 1 & 2
  - Neither 1 nor 2
117. Author of the Book *The Changing Position of Indian Women* is:
- Arundathi Roy
  - Jhumpa Lahiri
  - Leela Dube
  - M.N.Srinivas
118. Which of the following is/are true?
- Article 244 in Part X of the Constitution envisages a special system of administration for certain areas designated as 'scheduled areas' and 'tribal areas'.
  - The Fifth Schedule of the Constitution deals with the administration and control of scheduled areas and scheduled tribes in all the States of India.
- 1 Only
  - 2 only
  - Both 1 & 2
  - Neither 1 nor 2
119. Which among the following is /are correct?
- India ranks 131 of 188 when it comes to the Human Development Index (HDI) 2016
  - India is ranked third among the SAARC countries
  - India has significantly improved its rank on the HDI over the last year
- 1 only
  - 1 & 2 only
  - 1 & 3 only
  - All of these
120. A colonial Surgeon named Dr. Coats made some observations of a village 'Lonikand' near Pune in 1819, an Indian Sociologist studied the change in the village after 125 years and published a book entitled *After a Century and a Quarter: Lonikand Then and Now*. Identify that Sociologist from among the following.
- G.S. Ghurye
  - Iravati Karve
  - A.R. Desai
  - Y.B. Damle
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