

# A

**18201**

**120 MINUTES**

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1. Approaching a research problem from multiple viewpoints is known as:  
A) Interpretation                      B) Triangulation  
C) Intervention                         D) Randomization
2. Rituals associated with the life cycle and the movement of people between different age status levels is called:  
A) Rites of passage                    B) Seriation  
C) Primogeniture                       D) Syncretism
3. ----- is an inheritance system in which the property and land are passed to the youngest son.  
A) Ultimo geniture                    B) Unilineal descent group  
C) Patriliney                            D) Matriliney
4. The belief that cultural and biological progress depended on the free play of competitive forces in the struggle of individual against individual, nation against nation, and race against race is known as:  
A) Theory of natural selection      B) Functionalism  
C) Social Darwinism                  D) Evolutionism
5. Choose the option that provides right match of the items in List I with that of List II.  

<u>List-I</u>	<u>List-II</u>
a. Charles Darwin	1. Theory of Use and Disuse
b. Landsteiner and Weiner	2. Mutation theory
c. Lamarck	3. The Web of Life
d. De Vries	4. Rh factor

  
A) a-4, b-3, c-2, d-1                    B) a-3, b-4, c-1, d-2  
C) a-2, b-1, c-3, d-4                    D) a-1, b-2, c-4, d-3
6. According to Darwin the differences in the beak pattern of Galapagos finches was due to-  
A) Shortage of water                    B) Food differentiation  
C) Scarcity of food                     D) Shortage of mate
7. ----- -is a technique of showing people three things and asking them to choose the one that doesn't fit the concerned group is called:  
A) Triad sort                             B) Triad game  
C) Pile sorting                            D) Survey
8. A change in the genotype of an individual through the alteration of the chromosome or DNA is called:  
A) Natural selection                    B) Mitosis  
C) Mutation                               D) Meiosis

9. Emic perspective in anthropological research means:  
 A) Perspective in tribal studies  
 B) Studying culture from an insider's view  
 C) Perspective in urban studies  
 D) Studying culture from an outsider's view
10. Identify the legal argument which has been used primarily by indigenous peoples in North America & Australia.  
 A) The 'Doctrine of Aboriginal title'  
 B) Constitution  
 C) The web of life  
 D) Doctrine of evolution
11. Identify the middle Paleolithic tool making tradition associated with Neanderthals  
 A) Microlith    B) Acheulian    C) Mousterian    D) Blade tool
12. Meiotic division of the Oocyte in the ovary resulted in the formation of-----.  
 A) Secondary Oocyte                      B) Embryo  
 C) Sperm                                      D) Ovum
13. Read the following statements and choose the correct option:  
 1. Blood group O is known as universal donor.  
 2. Blood group A is known as universal recipient.
- A) 1 is incorrect but 2 is correct    B) 1 is correct but 2 is incorrect  
 C) 1 & 2 are incorrect                      D) 1 & 2 are correct
14. Theory of ----- says that 'the characters making up a pair are separated at the time of gamete formation'.  
 A) Mutation Theory                      B) Law of Segregation  
 C) Germ plasm Theory                      D) Synthetic theory
15. Of the following two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R).  
**Assertion (A):** Sorroral polygyny is a form of polygyny in which the multiple wives of a male are sisters.  
**Reason (R):** Tribes of Kerala practice sorroral polygyny.  
 In the context of the above statements which of the following is correct?
- A) A and R are correct and R is the correct example of A.  
 B) A is correct but R is incorrect  
 C) A and R are correct and R is not the correct explanation of A.  
 D) A is incorrect but R is correct
16. The character Baldness in humans is an example of ----- inheritance.  
 A) Sex linked                                      B) Sex limited  
 C) Sex influenced                                      D) Sex driven





34. Choose the right match of the items in List I with that of List II
- | <u>List-I</u> |                    | <u>List-II</u> |                         |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| a.            | E.B Tylor          | 1.             | Participant Observation |
| b.            | Taboo              | 2.             | Primitive culture       |
| c.            | Malinowski         | 3.             | Kinship                 |
| d.            | L.H Morgan         | 4.             | Prohibited              |
| A)            | a-2, b-4, c-1, d-3 | B)             | a-3, b-4, c-2, d-1      |
| C)            | a-1, b-3, c-2, d-4 | D)             | a-4, b-2, c-1, d-3      |
35. Read the following statements and choose the correct option:
- Gregor Mendel conducted his experiments in garden pea.
  - The botanical name of garden pea is Pisumsativum.
- A) 1 & 2 are correct                      B) 1 is correct but 2 is incorrect  
 C) 1 & 2 are incorrect                    D) 1 is incorrect but 2 is correct
36. Tribe -caste continuum is a concept introduced by...
- A) Radcliffe Brown                      B) Malinowski  
 C) Margaret Mead                        D) Robert Redfield
37. In research meaning of the term 'sample' is:
- A) Only a part of the population to be studied  
 B) Complete population of the study  
 C) Both the above  
 D) None of the above
38. 'Dominant Caste' is an important concept in anthropology in village studies. Identify the person associated with this concept.
- A) Malinowski                              B) Milton Singer  
 C) M.N. Srinivas                         D) McKim Marriot
39. Identify the author.
- |    |                     |    |   |
|----|---------------------|----|---|
| a. | L.P. Vidyarthi      | 1. | Little community, Peasant society and culture |
| b. | A. Aiyappan         | 2. | Remembered village                            |
| c. | M.N Srinivas        | 3. | Iravas and culture change                     |
| d. | Robert Redfield     | 4. | Sacred complex of Hindu Gaya.                 |
| A) | a-4, b-3, c-2, d -1 | B) | a-3, b-2, c-1, d-4                            |
| C) | a-2, b-1, c-4, d-3  | D) | a-1, b-4, c-3, d-2                            |
40. Case study method was developed by:
- A) Geographers                            B) Botanists  
 C) Psychologists                         D) Geologists
41. Identify the book of Marshall Sahlins:
- A) Islands of History                      B) The Toda  
 C) The Baiga                                D) Mullukurumbas of Kappala



52. Read the following statements and choose the correct option:
1. Although anthropologists study the distinctive features of different cultures, they also recognize the fundamental similarities among people throughout the world.
  2. The results of the fieldwork of the ethnologist or cultural anthropologist are written up as ethnography.
- A) 1 and 2 are incorrect      B) 1 and 2 are correct  
 C) 1 is correct but 2 is incorrect      D) 1 is incorrect but 2 is correct
53. ----- is a testable proposition concerning the relationship between particular sets of variables in the collected data.
- A) Paradigms      B) Hypothesis  
 C) Theory      D) Fact
54. ----- is the technical term for continual interpretation and reinterpretation of texts.
- A) Folklore      B) Hermeneutics  
 C) Phenomenology      D) Humanism
55. The attitude of judging other cultures based on the norms and values present in one's own culture is known as:
- A) Ethno methodology      B) Ethnocentrism  
 C) Ethnography      D) Ethnology
56. The study of human evolution through the analysis of fossils is called:
- A) Primatology      B) Ethnology  
 C) Paleoanthropology      D) Forensic anthropology
57. ----- distinguishes Anthropology from other social sciences.
- A) Cross-cultural comparison      B) Study of culture  
 C) Holistic approach      D) Emic approach
58. Name the branch of Anthropology that deals with the identification of human skeletal remains for legal purposes.
- A) Archaeology      B) Biological Anthropology  
 C) Forensic Anthropology      D) Primatology
59. Read the following statements and choose the correct option:
1. Scientific method is a logical system used to evaluate data derived from systematic observation.
  2. Testability and validity lie at the core of the scientific method.
- A) 2 is correct but 1 is incorrect      B) 1 and 2 are incorrect  
 C) 1 is correct but 2 is incorrect      D) 1 and 2 are correct
60. ----- is the aspect of culture that is governed by a standardized way of behavior existing in a society.
- A) Society      B) Institution      C) Community      D) Association

61. The comparative study of races and cultures is called-  
 A) Ethnology B) Ethnography C) Primatology D) Genetics
62. Which one of the following is not correct regarding the observation of Tylor on cultural evolution?  
 A) The doctrine of survivals added utility and prestige to the comparative method as the key to ethnological study  
 B) The evolution of material culture has passed through three successive stages of development, via stone, bronze and iron  
 C) Culture is an extra somatic temporal continuum of things and events dependent upon symbolism  
 D) Contemporary savage people represented the earlier stages of cultural development which had been traversed by civilized people.
63. Of the following two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason(R).  
**Assertion (A):** Questionnaire is the technique used by L.H Morgan in studying the origin of American Indians in Asia and to establish data on evolution of kinship terminologies.  
**Reason (R):** L.H Morgan was not aware of any other techniques of data collection.  
 A) A and R are correct B) A and R are incorrect  
 C) A is correct but R is incorrect D) A is incorrect and R is correct
64. A group of persons of similar age and the same sex who move through some or all of life's stages together is called,  
 A) Associations B) Age-grade C) Age set D) Descent group
65. ----- is a group of people who occupy a specific locality and share common cultural traditions.  
 A) Group B) Clan C) Community D) Lineage
66. Identify the author of the book 'The Evolution of Culture'.  
 A) Raymond Firth B) Radcliffe Brown  
 C) Malinowski D) Leslie A. White
67. " Culture is that complex whole which include knowledge, Belief, arts, morals, law, custom and any other capabilities and habits acquired by man as a member of society". This definition on culture was given by-----  
 A) Radcliff Brown B) Leslie A. White  
 C) E.B Tylor D) L.H Morgan
68. Read the following statements and choose the correct option:  
 1. Material culture consists of the physical products of human society.  
 2. Non material culture refers to the intangible products of human society.  
 A) 1 & 2 are correct B) 1 & 2 are incorrect  
 C) 1 is correct but 2 is incorrect D) 1 is incorrect but 2 is correct



69. According to Yengoyan (1986), ----- consists of cultural symbols and beliefs that reflect and support the interests of specific groups within a society.  
 A) Worldview B) Ideology C) Values D) Norms
70. The condition in which one dominant group impose ideological control over beliefs and values is termed as-----  
 A) Cultural relativism B) Cultural diffusion  
 C) Culture lag D) Cultural hegemony
71. Psychic unity of mankind reveals that  
 A) Mankind of the world think alike in family crisis  
 B) Under similar social conditions, mankind of the world show different progress  
 C) Differential development and environmental role are inversely proportional  
 D) Under similar environmental condition, mankind of the world progress in similar way.
72. Kroeber's concept of culture is:  
 A) Super organic and super individual  
 B) Extra somatic temporal continuum of things and events  
 C) Modification of human needs  
 D) A nicely balanced system of separate parts
73. Caste is an example of:  
 A) Endogamous group B) Religious group  
 C) Exogamous group D) Social group
74. The book 'Primitive Culture' was published by ----- in 1871.  
 A) Murdock B) E.B Tylor C) Franz Boas D) Malinowski
75. In a ----- sample, all of the individuals in the society have an equal chance of being selected for the survey.  
 A) Random B) Purposive  
 C) Stratified D) Convenience
76. Read the following statements and choose the correct option:  
 1. Culture shock is a severe psychological reaction that results from adjusting to the realities of a society radically different from one's own.  
 2. The symptoms may range from mild irritation to surprise or disgust.  
 A) 1 & 2 are correct B) 1 & 2 are incorrect  
 C) 1 is correct but 2 is incorrect D) 2 is correct but 1 is incorrect
77. ----- refers to the locale that contains various plants, animals and other ecological conditions to which a species must adjust.  
 A) Adaptation B) Environmental niche  
 C) Subsistence D) Demography

78. Match the following.
- |               |                        |
|---------------|------------------------|
| a. Kuruman    | 1. Pazhassi revolt     |
| b. Kurichiyar | 2. Sickle cell anaemia |
| c. Muthuvan   | 3. Bonded labourer     |
| d. Paniyan    | 4. A tribe from Idukki |
- A) a-4, b-3, c-1, d-2      B) a-2, b-1, c-4, d-3  
 C) a-4, b-3, c-2, d-1      D) a-1, b-3, c-2, d-4
79. The maximum population that a specific environment can support is known as-----.
- A) Life expectancy      B) Infant mortality  
 C) Carrying capacity      D) Fecundity
80. Of the following two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason(R).  
**Assertion (A):** The economy of a society consists of the social relationships that organize the production, consumption and distribution of goods and services.  
**Reason(R):** Division of labour is based on specialized economic roles and activities.
- A) A and R are correct      B) A is correct but R is incorrect.  
 C) A is incorrect but R is correct      D) A and R are incorrect
81. The concept of sanscritization was first coined and used by M.N Srinivas in 1952 in the book:
- A) *Caste and communication in an Indian village*  
 B) *Indian caste customs*  
 C) *Peasant society and culture*  
 D) *Religion and society among the Coorgs of South India*
82. Read the following statements and choose the correct option:
- Many societies practice some form of marriage involving a spouse of one sex and two or more spouses of the opposite sex.
  - Polyandry is a type of marriage between one wife and two or more husbands.
- A) 1 & 2 are correct      B) 1 & 2 are incorrect  
 C) 1 is correct but 2 is incorrect      D) 1 is incorrect but 2 is correct
83. Identify the branch of ecology concentrates on how different cultures view different aspects of their environment.
- A) Ecological population      B) Population ecology  
 C) Ethno-ecology      D) System ecology
84. ----- is known as the golden age of prosimians.
- A) Eocene      B) Paleocene      C) Mesozoic      D) Cretaceous
85. Identify the author of the book 'Pigs for the ancestors: Ritual in the ecology of New Guinea people' published in 1968.
- A) Andrew P. Vayda      B) Rappaport  
 C) W.H.R Rivers      D) Steward

86. Who wrote the first monograph on Toda?  
 A) Radcliffe Brown                      B) W.H.R. Rivers  
 C) Raymond Firth                        D) Claude –Lévi-Strauss
87. The belief that each society should be understood in terms of its own cultural practices and values is technically known as:  
 A) Historical particularism              B) Functionalism  
 C) Cultural relativism                    D) Structuralism
88. The theoretical view of cultural materialism was developed by:  
 A) Marvin Harris                            B) Rappaport  
 C) W.H.R Rivers                            D) Malinowski
89. The tribes of Andaman Islands belong to:  
 A) Australoid race                        B) Caucasoid race  
 C) Mongoloid race                         D) Negrito race
90. Aggregation of elements from which the sample is actually drawn is called:  
 A) Sampling frame                        B) Sampling units  
 C) Demography                            D) Hypothesis
91. Who is considered as the Founder of American school of Diffusion?  
 A) Franz Boas                              B) W. James Perry  
 C) Elliot Smith                             D) Raymond Firth
92. ----- is a type of armed combat occurring within a political community and usually involves one kin group taking revenge against another kin group.  
 A) Band                                        B) Feud  
 C) Tribe                                        D) Chiefdom
93. Read the following statements and choose the correct option:  
 1. Complex societies rely on organized police or military force to demonstrate political authority.  
 2. Despite the internal mechanisms, however individuals frequently violate norms.  
 A) 1 & 2 are correct                        B) 1& 2 are incorrect  
 C) 1 is correct but 2 is incorrect        D) 2 is correct but 1 is incorrect
94. The formula  $E \times T = C$  (where E = energy, T= technology and C = cultural development) was proposed by:  
 A) A.L. Kroeber                              B) L.H. Morgan  
 C) E.B Tylor                                 D) L.A White
95. Term closely related to wild life conservation:  
 A) Forest                                      B) Sanctuary                      C) Ecozone                      D) Island
96. Focus group is related to:  
 A) Primary data                              B) Secondary data  
 C) Official data                                D) None of these

97. Match the following:
- |                                 |                    |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| a) Toda of Nilagiris            | 1. Malinowski      |
| b) Kattunaicken                 | 2. Evans Pritchard |
| c) Nuer of Africa               | 3. W.H.R Rivers    |
| d) Argonauts of Western Pacific | 4. Nurit Bird      |
- A) a-3, b-4, c-2, d-1      B) a-4, b-2, c-1, d-3  
C) a-1, b-3, c-4, d-2      D) a-2, b-1, c-3, d-4
98. Part-time religious practitioners who are believed to have contact with supernatural beings and powers are called-----
- A) Priest      B) Medicine man  
C) Shaman      D) Chief
99. The terms emic and etic were coined by:
- A) WHR Rivers      B) Kenneth L Pike  
C) Ruth Benedict      D) S.F Nadel
100. The Mendelian dihybrid genotypic ratio is:
- A) 2:3:1:2:1:2:3:2:1      B) 1:2:1:2:4:2:1:2:1  
C) 1:2:4:3:1:2:1:3:1      D) 1:2:3:1:4:1:2:3:1
101. In the book -----Morgan claimed that during the early stages of cultural evolution, the productive technology and economic resources were shared by everyone in the society.
- A) *Ancient Society*      B) *Caste in India*  
C) *India's changing villages*      D) *Caste, Class and Power*
102. Read the following statements and choose the correct option:
1. Marriage is a universal institution that involves residential, cohabitation, economic co-operation and formation of family.
  2. Toda people of Nilgiris practiced Polyandry
- A) 1 & 2 are incorrect      B) 1 & 2 are correct  
C) 1 is correct but 2 is incorrect      D) 1 is incorrect but 2 is correct.
103. Name the form of exchange in which one tries to get something out of nothing or a lesser value than it commands.
- A) Redistribution      B) Market  
C) Negative reciprocity      D) Distribution
104. Read the following statements and choose the correct option:
1. The concepts 'sacred and profane' are first used in the book 'Elementary forms of religious life'.
  2. This book was not written by L.K .A Iyer
- A) 1 & 2 are correct      B) 1 is correct but 2 is incorrect  
C) 1 & 2 are incorrect      D) 1 is wrong but 2 is correct

105. Read the following statements and choose the correct option:
1. Family is not a universal institution that involves cohabitation and economic co-operation.
  2. There are different forms of families in different societies.
- A) 1 & 2 are incorrect                      B) 1 & 2 are correct  
 C) 1 is correct but 2 is incorrect      D) 1 is incorrect but 2 is correct
106. A biological condition in which calcium deposits build up in the body's soft tissues resulting in internal malfunctioning is known as,
- A) Rickets                                      B) Hyper vitaminosis D  
 C) Hyper pigmentation                      D) Psoriasis
107. The process of evolution of new species that adapts to new environments is known as-----.
- A) Assimilation                              B) Brachiation  
 C) Adaptive radiation                      D) Artificial selection
108. ----- is known as the psychological process of being or becoming accustomed to a new environment.
- A) Acclimatization                          B) Artificial selection  
 C) Ethnocentrism                              D) Domestication
109. The adoption of the language, culture and ethnic identity of the dominant group within a society by other groups is called,
- A) Diffusion      B) Evolution      C) Adaptation      D) Assimilation
110. An economic system in which natural resources as well as the means of production and distribution of goods are privately owned are called-----
- A) Socialism      B) Communism      C) Capitalism      D) Catastrophism
111. Choose the option that provides right match of the items in List I with that of List II
- | <u>List-I</u>   | <u>List-II</u>                         |
|-----------------|--|
| a. Thurston     | 1. London School of Economics          |
| b. L.H Morgan   | 2. Malaipandaram study                 |
| c. Brian Morris | 3. Castes and Tribes of Southern India |
| d. Malinowski   | 4. Kinship                             |
- A) a-2, b-1, c-4, d-3                      B) a-3, b-4, c-2, d-1  
 C) a-1, b-3, c-2, d-4                      D) a-4, b-2, c-1, d-3
112. Of the following two statements, one is labeled as Assertion (A) and the other as Reason (R).  
**Assertion (A):** Ribosomes are known as suicide cells.  
**Reason (R):** Ribosomes contain highly digestive enzymes.  
 In the context of the above statements which of the following is correct?
- A) A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A.  
 B) A is correct but R is incorrect  
 C) A and R are correct and R is not the correct explanation of A.  
 D) A is incorrect but R is correct

113. Who is the author of the book 'Rural Development: Putting the last first'?
- A) Robert Chambers                      B) Ervin Chambers  
C) Robert William                        D) Marvin Harris
114. Choose the option that provides right match of the items in List I with that of List II.
- | <u>List-I</u>   | <u>List-II</u> |
|-----------------|----------------|
| a. Paniyan      | 1. Malappuram  |
| b. Koraga       | 2. Wayanad     |
| c. Mannan       | 3. Kasargod    |
| d. Cholanaicken | 4. Idukki      |
- A) a-1, b-2, c-4, d-3                      B) a-2, b-3, c-4, d-1  
C) a-3, b-4, c-2, d-1                      D) a-4, b-1, c-3, d-2
115. Pan- Egyptian school of thought is also known as:
- A) British Neo-evolutionary school  
B) American school of Diffusion  
C) German school of Diffusion  
D) British school of Diffusion
116. Name the zoological ape family living in Europe during the middle and late Miocene, probably includes the common ancestor of the lesser apes and the great apes:
- A) Sivapithecus    B) Ramapithecus    C) Dryopithecids    D) Omomyids
117. ----- technique is a refined type of percussion flaking used during the Middle Paleolithic.
- A) Levalloisian                              B) Flotation  
C) Fission-track dating                      D) Palynology
118. An approach to study human societies that asserts that each society has to be understood uniquely as a product of its own history.
- A) Imperialism                                B) Historical particularism  
C) Historical linguistics                      D) Gradualism
119. ----- are descent groups composed of clans or phratries that form two groups, dividing the entire society into equal divisions
- A) Moieties            B) Tribe                      C) Castes                      D) Society
120. Name the Anthropologist who used the concept of 'culture area' as a tool for historical reconstruction.
- A) L.K.A Aiyyar                                B) Clark Wissler  
C) Leslie A White                              D) A. Aiyappan
-