

22. Match items in **List-I** with items in **List-II** and select the correct code from codes given below:

List-I
 a. Primary group
 b. Reference group
 c. In-groups and Out-groups
 d. Organised group

List-II
 1. Summer, W.G
 2. Bierstedt, Robert
 3. Hyman, R
 4. C H Cooley

Codes:

A) a-1, b-2, c-3, d-4 B) a-2, b-1, c-4, d-3
 C) a-3, b-4, c-2, d-1 D) a-4, b-3, c-1, d-2

23. Who provides an account of 'the role of common sense knowledge in the social construction of everyday life and institution'?
- A) Peter Berger B) George Lucas C) Max Weber D) Erving Goffman

24. Match items in **List-I** with items in **List-II** and select the correct code from codes given below:

List – I
(Authors)
 a. Max Weber
 b. V. Pareto
 c. G.M. Mead
 d. Herbert Blumer

List – II
(Concepts)
 1. Circulation of elites
 2. Symbolic Interactionism
 3. Interpretative understanding
 4. Self

Codes:

A) a-3, b-1, c-4, d-2 B) a-1, b-2, c-3, d-4
 C) a-3, b-4, c-1, d-2 D) a-2, b-1, c-3, d-4

25. A hypothesis that suggests no relationship among the variables selected under study is called -----
- A) Conflict hypothesis B) Comfort hypothesis
 C) Null hypothesis D) Contrary hypothesis

26. In which qualitative approach the primary goal is to gain access to individuals' inner world experiences?
- A) Case study B) Ethnography
 C) Phenomenology D) Grounded theory

27. Match items in **List-I** with items in **List-II** and select the correct code from codes given below:

List – I
(Concepts)
 a. Exchange
 b. Dramaturgy
 c. Inter subjectivity
 d. Indexicality

List – II
(Thinkers)
 1. Erving Goffman
 2. P.M. Blau
 3. H. Garfinkel
 4. Alfred Shutz

Codes:

A) a-1, b-2, c-3, d-4 B) a-3, b-4, c-2, d-1
 C) a-4, b-1, c-3, d-2 D) a-2, b-1, c-4, d-3

37. In our country the child labour is actually practiced in -----
 A) Service sector in the formal organizations
 B) Formal productive units
 C) Software units
 D) Cottage industries
38. According to R.K. Merton, which path is followed by the drug addicts?
 A) Ritualism
 B) Frustration
 C) Rejectionism
 D) Retreatism
39. Which one is not the part of dependency theories of development?
 A) Centre-Periphery
 B) Under development
 C) Core
 D) Smart City
40. Which one of the following gender-related issues, according to the Supreme Court guidelines, formed into an Act in 2013?
 A) Dowry deaths
 B) Honour killings
 C) Sexual Harassment at the workplace
 D) Domestic Violence
41. The concept of primary group was introduced by
 A) Charles Horton Cooley
 B) P. Sorokin
 C) H. Spencer
 D) Max Weber
42. According to Tonnies which term denoted 'Community'?
 A) Gemeinschaftlich
 B) Gesellschaftlich
 C) Gemeinschaft
 D) Gesellschaft
43. "Sociology is the science of understanding of the meaning of social action." The statement was made by:
 A) Max Weber
 B) Auguste Comte
 C) Herbert Spencer
 D) Emile Durkheim
44. Which one of the following is not an example of domestic violence?
 A) Wife battering
 B) Child abuse
 C) Elderly abuse
 D) Abusing a domestic helper
45. Who has argued that 'punishment is a social reaction to crime; it serves not simply the functions of retribution for the criminal and general deterrence of crime but also maintaining the objection to criminal activity'?
 A) Merton
 B) Parsons
 C) Durkheim
 D) Coser
46. According to whose terminology, person's 'class situation' is basically his 'market situation'?
 A) Karl Marx
 B) Max Weber
 C) Talcot Parsons
 D) Kingsley Davis and Wibert E. Moore
47. Who wrote "Elementary Forms of Religious Life"?
 A) Max Weber
 B) Talcott Parsons
 C) E. Durkheim
 D) B. Malinowski

48. Match items in **List-I** with items in **List-II** and select the correct code from codes given below:

List – I

(Authors)

- a. G.H. Mead
- b. H. Blumer
- c. L. Coser
- d. R. Dahrendorf

List – II

(Books)

- 1. Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society
- 2. Mind, Self and Society
- 3. The Functions of Social Conflict
- 4. Symbolic Interactionism: Perspective and Method.

Codes:

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| A) a-4, b-2,c-1,d-3 | B) a-2,b-4,c-3,d-1 |
| C) a-3,b-1,c-2,d-4 | D) a-1,b-3,c-4,d-2 |

49. The terms ‘rentiers’ and ‘speculators’ were analysed and explained in the context of social change by -----
 A) Karl Marx B) V. Pareto C) Max Weber D) G.H. Mead
50. Which of the following is an example of cross cousin marriage?
 A) A man marrying his mother’s sister’s daughter.
 B) A man marrying his father’s brother’s daughter.
 C) A man marrying his sister’s daughter.
 D) A man marrying his mother’s brother’s daughter.
51. Which of the following goes well with positivism?
 A) Skepticism B) Scientism
 C) Nihilism D) Ethnomethodology
52. Marx borrowed the method of dialectism from -----
 A) Hegel B) Lenin C) Stalin D) Engels
53. Weber viewed that introduction of cash economy was one of the causes of -----
 A) Bureaucracy B) Western capitalism
 C) Ideal type D) Modernism
54. Who has explained the four stages in the process of exchange?
 A) Homans B) Blau C) Garfinkel D) G. Simmel
55. Parsons analysed society as ----- system
 A) Cultural B) Biological C) Social D) Political
56. The elementary structure of kinship is written by -----
 A) Levis Strauss B) Talcott Parsons
 C) Merton D) Ghurey
57. Use of multiple methods of data collection in the same area of interest is known as -----
 A) Field research B) Ethnography
 C) Triangulation D) Variation
58. Domestic violence means -----
 A) Violence against animals
 B) Violence against married women
 C) Violence against girl children
 D) Physical, sexual, mental, verbal abuse of a person in household setting

59. Theorist who distinguished religion into sacred and profane is -----
 A) Durkheim B) Weber C) Pareto D) Mead
60. ----- is not associated with quantitative social research
 A) Positivism B) Hermeneutics
 C) Empiricism D) Induction
61. ----- State was selected by Government of India to be the first site to try new crop as part of green revolution
 A) Uttarakhand B) Punjab C) Kerala D) Tamil Nadu
62. The collection of roles that goes with a given status is termed as -----.
 A) Multiple roles B) Conflict roles
 C) Role set D) Summation of roles
63. Evolutionary process takes place through -----.
 A) All kinds of social change
 B) Radical transformation of society
 C) Gradual movement from simple to complex
 D) Social change in a definite direction
64. Panchayati raj is a -----political system.
 A) South Asian B) North Asian
 C) West Asian D) East Asian
65. Relative deprivation is central to -----behaviour.
 A) Cultural B) Urban
 C) Individual D) Reference group
66. Sociology has been said to be the product of -----revolution.
 A) Chinese B) Russian C) French D) American
67. Who introduced the term 'folkways' in sociological literature?
 A) Simmel B) Merton C) Sherif D) Sumner
68. An approach that claims Indian society can be understood only through the concepts, theories and frameworks of Indian civilization is -----
 A) Indological B) Sociological
 C) Anthropological D) Historical
69. "Caste and race in India" is written by -----
 A) G.S. Ghurye B) Louis Dumont
 C) M.N. Srinivas D) S.C Dube
70. The theory of development which suggests that societies move from traditional to modern industrial forms of organization is called -----
 A) Westernisation B) Modernisation
 C) Industrialisation D) Dependency theory

71. Frank made the claim that 'underdeveloped' societies were -----.
- A) Insufficiently involved in the international capitalist economy
 B) Reluctant to surrender their traditional ways of life
 C) Economically dependent of the wealthy countries that exploit them
 D) The metropolis to which satellite countries were attached
72. Meritocracy is a system in which rewards and social positions are based on -----.
- A) Class and gender
 B) Ability and ethnicity
 C) Achievement and class
 D) Ability and achievement
73. Karl Marx argues that religion -----.
- A) Justifies poverty and oppression
 B) Promotes positive change
 C) Unites different social classes
 D) Promotes alienation from production
74. When a research method is repeatedly applied and consistently produces the same results in a study it is said to be -----.
- A) Valid
 B) Reliable
 C) Relevant
 D) Standardised
75. When cultural trait spread from one society to another the process is called-----.
- A) Assimilation
 B) Diffusion
 C) Pluralism
 D) Evolution
76. Looking Glass theory is associated with -----.
- A) Talcott Parsons
 B) George Herbert Mead
 C) Sigmund Freud
 D) Charles Cooley
77. Phenomenology is a micro perspective which focuses on -----.
- A) How meanings are created
 B) Specifications
 C) Lack of meaning of phenomena
 D) Importance of the imagined experience
78. As a basis for comparison, -----proposes four different categories, core, semi-periphery, periphery, and external, into which all regions of the world can be placed.
- A) Immanuel Wallerstein
 B) Samir Amin
 C) Karl Marx
 D) E F Schumacher
79. -----took a historical approach in suggesting that developed countries have tended to pass through 5 stages to reach their current degree of economic development.
- A) Walt Rostow
 B) Samir Amin
 C) Mahatma Gandhi
 D) Immanuel Waller Stein
80. -----Theory states that people are motivated by self-interest in the interactions with other people.
- A) Conflict
 B) Exchange
 C) Interaction
 D) Structural
81. Under the Companies Act, 2013, a certain class of profitable companies are required to spend at least -----of their three-year annual average net profit towards CSR works in a fiscal.
- A) 2 per cent
 B) 4 per cent
 C) 6 per cent
 D) 8 per cent
82. Who coined the term Public Sociology?
- A) Michael Burawoy
 B) Max Weber
 C) Peter Blau
 D) Neil Smelser

83. Which of the following thinkers used a system of binary opposition in structural approach to social phenomena?
 A) Nadel B) Radcliffe-Brown
 C) Levi-Strauss D) Malinowski
84. Which type of sampling method is ideally suited, where there is no knowledge about population?
 A) Convenient sampling method B) Purposive sampling method
 C) Quota sampling method D) Snowball sampling method
85. “The phenomenology of the social world” - Whose work is this?
 A) Peter Berger B) Alfred Schutz
 C) Edmund Husserl D) Louis Althusser
86. “The Social Construction of Reality” is the work of?
 A) C.H. Cooley B) Peter Berger and Luckman
 C) Irwin Goffman D) George Homans and Nadel
87. Symbolic interactionism tends to focus on-----
 A) Macro-level social change B) Small-scale social change
 C) Meso-level social change D) Change in the behaviour of the ego
88. Which of the following does not explain Coser’s Theory of Social Conflict?
 A) Conflict is a universal phenomenon
 B) Conflict leads to destruction
 C) Conflict has some positive functions
 D) Conflict may lead to social change
89. Who had applied the reference group theory to analyse mobility within the caste system?
 A) M.S.A. Rao B) G.S. Ghurye C) M.N. Srinivas D) Yogendra Singh
90. Rise of new information communication technologies leading to greater globalisation is a feature of-----
 A) Agrarian society B) Industrial society
 C) Post-industrial society D) Rural society
91. The 73rd Constitutional Amendment (Article 243 A) created an institutional set- up for participatory democracy by the creation of -----
 A) Gramasabha B) Nagarapalika bill
 C) Women reservation D) SC/ST reservation
92. The world is divided between rich ‘centre’ countries and poor ‘peripheral’ countries. Who claims this notion?
 A) W.W. Rostow B) Samir Amin
 C) Immanuel Wallerstein D) M.K. Gandhi
93. India first started the process of globalisation and liberalisation in 1991 under the Union Finance Minister -----
 A) Morarji Desai B) Manmohan Singh
 C) A.B. Vajpayee D) Arun Jaitley

94. Which of the following cause global warming?
 A) Disasters B) Rise in the earth's temperature
 C) Nano-technology D) None of the above
95. A two dimensional frequency density diagram is called -----
 A) Histogram B) Frequency Polygon
 C) Bar Diagram D) Pie diagram
96. -----is a group of persons having a common definite territory, dialect, name, religion and culture.
 A) Class B) Race C) Tribe D) Caste
97. Meeting the needs of today, and considering the needs of tomorrow is called-----.
 A) Un-development B) Sustainable development
 C) Under development D) Social development
98. The forced movement of people from their locality or environment and occupational activities are known as -----.
 A) Displacement B) Migration C) Diaspora D) Emigration
99. According to-----"an Action is 'social' if the acting individual takes account of the behaviour of others and is thereby oriented in its course".
 A) Karl Marx B) Talcott Parsons
 C) Max Weber D) Vilfredo Pareto
100. Power legitimized by respect for long-established cultural patterns is -----.
 A) Charismatic Authority B) Traditional authority
 C) Legitimate authority D) Bureaucratic authority
101. Which of the following concepts can be related to the statement 'subjective detachment of performer from the role being performed'?
 A) Role taking B) Role distance C) Role making D) Role exit
102. Rewards and punishment associated with role expectations are called
 A) Mores B) Sanctions C) Norms D) Values
103. -----test that look for an association between variables.
 A) ANOVA B) Correlational C) Regression D) Non-Para metric test
104. -----is a statistical test used to compare expected data with what we collected.
 A) Chi-square test B) ANOVA test
 C) t- test D) Mode test
105. Who is said to be the founder of structuralism in sociology and social anthropology?
 A) Anthony Giddens B) Levis Strauss
 C) L. Althusser D) Radcliff Brown
106. Which of the following categories can be placed in Althusser's concept of ideological state apparatus?
 A) Education B) Family C) Religion D) State Bureaucracy

107. What is trade union?
 A) An association
 B) Organized interest group
 C) Federation
 D) All the above
108. According to -----there is a "Duality of structure" by which social practice, which is the principal unit of investigation, has both a structural and an agency-component.
 A) Gramsci B) Giddens C) Weber D) Durkehim
109. Mc Donaldisation is associated with -----
 A) Food culture B) Media
 C) Development D) Corruption
110. According to -----the term social structure applies to the particular arrangement of the interrelated institutions, agencies and social patterns as well as the statuses and roles which each person assumes in the group
 A) Talcott Parsons B) Durkheim C) Karl Marx D) Max Weber
111. Functionalism grew out of the writings of English philosopher and biologist, ----
 A) Garfinkel B) Giddens C) Spencer D) Collins
112. -----believed that society is a complex system of interrelated and interdependent parts that work together to maintain stability.
 A) Durkheim B) Merton C) Mead D) Goffman
113. Privatization of Education is a consequence of which one of the following?
 A) Urbanization
 B) Globalization
 C) Development of Science and Technology
 D) Increase in Population
114. Climate change refers to:
 A) Day to day changes B) Long term changes
 C) Drought D) Excess rain
115. According to -----Manifest functions are the consequences of a social process that are sought or anticipated, while latent functions are the unsought consequences of a social process.
 A) Robert Merton B) Vilfredo Pareto
 C) Emile Durkheim D) Levis Strauss
116. The American philosopher George H. Mead introduced this perspective to American sociology in the 1920s.
 A) Symbolic interactionism B) Functionalism structural
 C) Functionalism D) Structuralism
117. Functionalists believe that society is held together by -----in which members of the society agree upon, and work together to achieve, what is best for society as a whole.
 A) Social consensus B) We feeling
 C) Face to face interaction D) Alienation

118. 'Even change in Indian society can be understood by studying its traditions.' Who has argued this?
- A) Radha Kamal Mukherjee B) D.P. Mukherjee
C) M.N. Srinivas D) S.C. Dube
119. Which tribal group dominates in Kollam – Thiruvananthapuram border?
- A) Mala arayans B) Paniyans C) Kanikkars D) Kadars
120. ----- is a closed status group.
- A) Class B) Power C) Caste D) Lions club
